

St. Jerome's University in the University of Waterloo Department of Sociology and Legal Studies Sociology of Community SOC 369j Fall 2021

Class Time: Wednesday 2.30 – 4.00 pm, SYNCHRONOUS REMOTE on MS Teams

Attending the synchronous class is worth a .5% completion grade for a total of 5% for attending 10 classes of 12 or so classes. For pedagogical reasons, I strongly encourage students to attend with their cameras on. For this reason, there will be a .25% bonus mark for attending with the camera on, for a total of 2.5% bonus for 10 of 12 or so classes. (If for some reason you can provides some documentation for not being able to attend class or attend with the camera on please get in touch with me to make alternative arrangements.) While attendance at the synchronous class is expected, it will be recorded and be made available through Quest on MS Teams.

Please consult this link below on privacy during recording.

Please consult this link below on privacy during recording. Here you will find information on <u>instructions on how to disable cameras and microphones</u> if you need to (please provide a reason), and if desired provide a pseudonym.

https://uwaterloo.ca/keep-learning/privacy-recordings

INSTRUCTOR INFORMATION

Instructor: Dr. Kieran Bonner.

Office: SJU SH 2005

Phone: 519-884-8111, ext. 28242

Office Hours: I will (on request) hold virtual office hours on Mon. 5.30 - 6.00 pm and Thursday 5.30 - 6.00 pm and will also arrange individual meetings outside of those times. I

strongly encourage you to arrange to meet individually.

Email: kmbonner@uwaterloo.ca

Calendar Description: This course examines how our contemporary concern with community is connected with the rise of modern society and the development of the urban-rural debate. Our anxieties about community will be shown to be connected to our anxieties about family. Special attention will be given to the interpretive approach to these issues.

Course Description

The Sociology of Community seeks to draw attention to the interconnection between the concern with community in contemporary society and, reflexively speaking, the possibilities that developments in sociological theory have for helping us to understand that concern. In sociology, one way the concern with community expresses itself is around the significance of the difference between urban and rural life, as this changed with the rise of modern society. If, as the

cliché goes, 'it takes a village to raise a child' one element of the distinctiveness of the rural was its emphasis on family and community, which is a feature of the sociological debate about the urban-rural difference. In turn, the debate around this issue is intertwined with the birth of sociology as a modern scientific discipline. Thus, conceptions of community are intertwined with understandings of what sociology is, and both of these (sociology and community) are intertwined with the rise of the modern lifeworld. A central thesis of this course is that community is both an experience we recognize (e.g. a sense of belonging, locality) and a recognition we experience (re-thinking the meaning of community). That is, community is both a practical (ethical) and a theoretic (understanding) concern.

The course is organized into five parts and these parts are meant to represent a journey in understanding. In Part I we introduce the overall perspective of the course in terms of the concern with community by the founders of sociology and in particular with the development of the idea of *gemeinschaft*, the German word for community. In Part II we will examine the development of the urban-rural debate as a debate about the other in/to modern society. In the process we will see that the urban and the rural are often conceptualized in terms of our fears for community re otherness. In Part III we explore the opportunities phenomenology offers for recognizing the otherness of local culture. In Part IV, we take a test case to describe and critically examine the experience of parenting in a smaller setting as a way of unpacking a particularly modern experience of community. In Part V, the issue of community is taken up in light of the contemporary issues of consumerism and globalization and the possibilities for creating community in a globalized planet.

COURSE OBJECTIVES

As with my other courses, this course has a 4-stage learning process: 1 Reading; 2. Responding to a Discussion question on the reading; 3. Reading other discussion responses and replying to one; 4. Attending the class which discusses the reading. Each stage builds on the previous stage and thus enabling students to build on their learning. Because, in principle, pedagogy is privileged over contractual relations, this outline is as much a proposal as a contract. As with my other courses, the fundamental intellectual interest concerns the issue of how we collectively understand and change ourselves. Overall, the course has a strong reflexive character. By reflexivity I mean developing our knowledge of community and our ability to take responsibility for that knowledge. Because of this reflexive character, there will be times when the issues seem convoluted and the questions difficult and challenging. Thus, as with all my courses, perplexity (aporia) will be a necessary experience in this class. As a nurtured Socratic perplexity (aporia) is part of the experience of learning, you will need to be able to sustain your spirit despite at times feeling you do not know what is going on nor where the course is headed. In short, perplexity/confusion is a course objective.

Upon completion of this course, students should be able to:

- A. Understand the way the debate about community (Tonnies' *Gemeinschaft*) and the rise of sociology as a discipline are intertwined
- B. Address how understanding community became intertwined with the urban-rural debate in sociology.
- C. Understand the contributions the classic theorists (Marx, Tonnies, Weber, Simmel) bring to the relation between sociological research and the urbanization of society.
- D. Address the challenge of the marginalization or disappearance of rural culture as the *other* to the urban.

- E. Show how phenomenology resolves the issue of recognition of local culture
- F. Examine a contemporary rural study and its version of community as high visibility
- G. Understand the practical and theoretical implications of the meaning of community in postmodern/consumer times

Required Text:

Bonner, Kieran. 1999. *A Great Place to Raise Kids: Interpretation, Science, and the Urban-Rural Debate*. Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press. (241 p.) (for sale through UW Bookstore (Booklook), Amazon and an e-book available through SJU library on Course Reserves)

All Required and Recommended course texts are available (including the Bonner book) on Course Reserves

COURSE REQUIREMENTS AND ASSESSMENT

Assessment	Date of Evaluation (if known)	Weighting
Quiz	Sept 30 th /Oct 1	15%
Mid-term assignment	Nov 4/5	25%
Take-Home Assignment	Dec 9 (Posted on Dec 1)	40%
Online Assignment (10 Responses to	Ongoing	
Readings@ 1% each = 10% ,	-	10%
10 Replies to Responses@ 0.5% each =		
5%)		5%
Participation (10 remote class attendance		5%
@ 0.5% per class = 5%)		
Bonus (10 remote attendance with		
camera's on @ 0.25% per class = 2.5%)		2.5%
Total		102.5%/100%

The 4 Stage Learning Process

Online Assignments

The purpose of the online discussion assignments, as part of the 4-stage learning process, is to generate dialogue among the students as well as to prepare students for the lecture/class. As the main point is to encourage attempts at responding to questions on difficult readings (Stage 1), they are not graded for accuracy nor are they responded to by the instructor. Rather, any issues and questions they raise are addressed in the class. As completion assignments, the attempt earns the grade.

Discussion Response to Question on Readings (Stage 2)

Over the course of the term, each student will respond to 10 of the 12 questions posed online over the course of 12 weeks. These responses should be approximately 180 - 200 words in length. (Note, anything less than this length is in risk of not counting.) The questions will be based on the theories, readings, concepts, as they apply to the experience of community in traditional and modern life, and reflexively, our understanding of that experience. All 10 are

worth a total of 10%. The questions will be posted by the day after the Thursday synchronous class and the **response** is due on the following Tuesday before the next synchronous class by 1pm. This is a firm deadline. The assignment is a completion exercise and students receive 10% for completing all 10 (1% each).

Reply to Student Posts (Stage 3)

Students are also required to reply to another students' response once a week. You must do 10 of the 12 possible replies and they must be a paragraph in length, 80 words approximately. (Note, anything less than this length is in risk of not counting.) **These are due on Tuesday before the relevant synchronous class by 3 pm. Again, this is a firm deadline as the discussion board closes at noon.** These are completion assignments and you will get 5% for completing all 10 responses (1% each).

Attendance (Stage 4)

Though the class is delivered remotely, we will try (as much as is possible) to develop the dialogical atmosphere of an in-person experience. While we cannot do that completely with a digital environment, we can aim for that as the standard. Students should attend at least 10 of 12 or so classes. During class I will often call on students to read a slide, or interpret a slide, or to further discuss class content. This is a completion assignment, and each attendance is worth 0.5% each. You will get 5% for attending 10 synchronous classes, ideally with your camera on. While attendance at the synchronous class is expected, it will be recorded and be made available through Quest on MS Teams. There is also a .25% bonus for each class of 10 of 12 or so total classes you attend with camera on for a total of 2.5% bonus grade.

COURSE SCHEDULE

	SCHEDULE		T
Week	Date	Topic	Readings
1	Sept. 8 Remote Class 1	Overview of the Course. The Idea of Community: An Experience and a Way of Seeing	Great Place. "Introduction", (3-12). Ramp, CRSA Review; Mogyorody CJUR Review
2	Sept. 15 Remote Class 2	1 Principles of Knowledge Creation. Denotation and Connotation of the word 'Rural.' 2. Marx and Tonnies: community and the urban-rural debate in sociology.	Introductions in terms urban- rural background Ch. 1 of <i>Great Place</i> , (13– 26)
3	Sept. 22 Remote Class 3	 Simmel: Mentality and the Modern Urban – Rural Divide. Weber: Dominance of Modernity 	1. Simmel, <i>Metropolis and Mental Life</i> . 2. Ch 1 of <i>Great Place</i> , (26 – 36)
4	Sept. 29 Virtual Class 4. Quiz 1 Review	Wirth, Redfield: The modern urbanization of society and the fears for community	Ch. 2 of <i>Great Place</i> . Pp. 37-48.
5	Oct 6 Virtual Class 5 Quiz 1 Oct 7/8	Pahl vs. Sim: The problem of identifying rural distinctiveness: the predicament of social science	Great Place, (49-58). A. Sim, A Countryside Transformed, (13-43)
6	Oct 9 – 17	Fall Reading Week	
7	Oct 20 Virtual Class 6	Introduction to Phenomenology. The Phenomenological Solution to the recognition of the rural	Great Place, (59-67). Berger, et al. The Homeless Mind, Intro, (11 – 25)
8	Oct 27 Remote Class 7 Mid-Term Review	 Phenomenology and the Pluralization of Social Life-Worlds; Berger & Kellner <i>Marriage and the</i> Construction of Reality (MCR) 	Berger, et al. <i>The Homeless Mind</i> , Ch. 3. (63 – 82) 2. " <i>MCR</i> "
9	Nov 3 Virtual Class 8	Community and Rural Parenting: A Case Study - Modern Parenting and Community as High Visibility Mid-Term Nov 4/5	Great Place, Ch. 6, (107-128). Great Place. Ch. 7, (129-141).
10	Nov 10 Virtual Class 9	Reflexivity, Research, Principle.	Great Place, Ch. 8. (142-150).
11	Nov 17 Virtual Class 10	Postmodernism, Community and the Consumer Relation to Place.	Great Place, Ch. 9, (153-175)
12	Nov 24 Virtual Class 11	Understanding the Whole and one's place in it.	Great Place, Ch. 10, (176-200), (197-200)
13	Dec 1 Virtual Class 12	Course Review and discussion of Take-Home Exam Due Dec 9	

Student interest and the emerging course conversation may require the introduction of new material, spending more time with existing material or even returning to material covered earlier. The outline, therefore, is as much a proposal as a contract.

Late Work

Late Penalty on graded assessments - 3% (out of 100%) per day including weekends

Attendance Policy:

Class Time: This course will meet synchronously every week on Wednesday between 2.30 – 4pm. It will be a virtual classroom that can be accessed on MS Teams through Quest. Attending the synchronous class is essential for a full understanding of challenging material and to create the best pedagogical atmosphere. There is a 0.5% grade for attending 10 of 12 synchronous classes (ideally with your camera on), for a total of 5%. This class will be recorded and will be available for students as requested. Again, for pedagogical reasons, I strongly encourage students to attend with their cameras on. For this reason, there will be a 0.25% bonus mark for attending with the camera on, for a total of 2.5% bonus for 10 of 12 or so classes.

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RULES FOR GROUP WORK IN ASSIGNMENTS - N/A

ELECTRONIC DEVICE POLICY – Again for pedagogical reasons, multi-tasking while attending classes (e.g., reading social media posts; watching other programs; communicating with friends online) is not alllowed.

CORRESPONDENCE

My preference for contact is by email to the email address above. Please include the nature of the issue and your student ID in the email.

Intellectual Property

Students should be aware that this course contains the intellectual property of their instructor, TA, and/or St. Jerome's University. Intellectual property includes items such as:

- Lecture content, spoken and written (and any audio/video recording thereof);
- Lecture handouts, presentations, and other materials prepared for the course (e.g., PowerPoint slides);
- Questions or solution sets from various types of assessments (e.g., assignments, quizzes, tests, final exams); and
- · Work protected by copyright (e.g., any work authored by the instructor or TA or used by the instructor or TA with permission of the copyright owner).

Course materials and the intellectual property contained therein, are used to enhance a student's educational experience. However, sharing this intellectual property without the intellectual property owner's permission is a violation of intellectual property rights. For this reason, it is necessary to ask the instructor, TA, and/or St. Jerome's University for

permission before uploading and sharing the intellectual property of others online (e.g., to an online repository).

Permission from an instructor, TA, or the University is also necessary before sharing the intellectual property of others from completed courses with students taking the same/similar courses in subsequent terms/years. In many cases, instructors might be happy to allow distribution of certain materials. However, doing so without expressed permission is considered a violation of intellectual property rights.

Please alert the instructor if you become aware of intellectual property belonging to others (past or present) circulating, either through the student body or online. The intellectual property rights owner deserves to know (and may have already given their consent).

IMPORTANT DATES TO REMEMBER

Event	Date
Classes begin	Wednesday, September 8
Last day to add a class	Tuesday, September 21
Last day to drop, no penalty	Tuesday, September 28
Reading Week (no course activity or	Saturday, October 9 to Sunday, October 17
assignments can be due)	inclusive
UW Holiday (Thanksgiving Day)	Monday, October 11
Last day to drop, receive a WD	Tuesday, November 23
Lectures end	Tuesday, December 7
Last day to drop, receive a WF	Wednesday, December 8
Pre-final assessment study day	Wednesday, December 8
Final exam/assessment period	Thursday, December 9 to Thursday, December 23
Grades due period	TBA Instructors will receive email from RO with
	more details in late November
Grades due, if final assessment	7 days after final assessment
Grades due, if no final assessment	TBA Instructors will receive email from RO with
	more details in late November

OTHER IMPORTANT INFORMATION [REQUIRED LANGUAGE APPROVED BY SJU SENATE COUNCIL]

<u>Academic Integrity</u>: In order to maintain a culture of academic integrity, members of the University of Waterloo community are expected to promote honesty, trust, fairness, respect, and responsibility. [Check <u>www.uwaterloo.ca/academicintegrity/</u> for more information.]

<u>Grievance</u>: A student who believes that a decision affecting some aspect of their university life has been unfair or unreasonable may have grounds for initiating a grievance. Read the St. Jerome's University Policy on Student Petitions and Grievances, www.sju.ca/sites/default/files/upload_file/PLCY_AOM_Student-Petitions-and-Grievances_20151211-SJUSCapproved.pdf. When in doubt, please be certain to contact the St. Jerome's Advising Specialist, Student Affairs Office, who will provide further assistance.

<u>Discipline</u>: A student is expected to know what constitutes academic integrity, to avoid committing an academic offence, and to take responsibility for their actions. [Check www.uwaterloo.ca/academicintegrity/ for more information.] A student who is unsure whether an action constitutes an offence, or who needs help in learning how to avoid offences (e.g., plagiarism, cheating) or about "rules" for group work/collaboration should seek guidance from the course instructor, academic advisor, or the Associate Dean. When misconduct has been found to have occurred, disciplinary penalties will be imposed under the St. Jerome's University Policy on Student Discipline, www.sju.ca/sites/default/files/PLCY AOM Student-
Discipline_20131122-SJUSCapproved.pdf. For information on categories of offences and types of penalties, students should refer to University of Waterloo Policy 71, Student Discipline, www.adm.uwaterloo.ca/infosec/Policies/policy71.htm. For typical penalties, check the Guidelines for the Assessment of Penalties, www.adm.uwaterloo.ca/infosec/guidelines/penaltyguidelines.htm.

<u>Appeals</u>: A decision made or penalty imposed under the St. Jerome's University Policy on Student Petitions and Grievances (other than a petition) or the St. Jerome's University Policy on Student Discipline may be appealed if there is a ground. A student who believes they have a ground for an appeal should refer to the St. Jerome's University Policy on Student Appeals, www.sju.ca/sites/default/files/PLCY_AOM_Student-Appeals_20131122-SJUSCapproved.pdf.

Note for students with disabilities: AccessAbility Services, located in Needles Hall (Room 1401) at the University of Waterloo, collaborates with all academic departments to arrange appropriate accommodations for students with disabilities without compromising the academic integrity of the curriculum. If you require academic accommodations to lessen the impact of your disability, please register with AccessAbility Services at the beginning of each academic term, www.uwaterloo.ca/accessability-services/.